Somerset Archaeology

Papers to mark 150 years of the Somerset Archaeological and Natural History Society

Edited by C. J. Webster

Somerset County Council 2000

Published by Environment and Property Department, Somerset County Council, County Hall, Taunton, TA1 4DY

© Somerset County Council and the authors, 2000

ISBN 0 86183 346 5

Typeset by the editor using LATEX. Printed by SCS Design & Print.

Contents

Contributors Foreword Preface and acknowledgements		v vii ix			
			1	150 years of Somerset Archaeology: looking backwards and into the next millennium <i>Philip Rahtz</i>	1
			2	Aerial reconnaissance in Somerset Frances Griffith and Bill Horner	7
3	Finding our past: the Portable Antiquities Initiative in Somerset and Dorset <i>Ciorstaidh Hayward Trevarthen</i>	15			
4	The skill of the neolithic bowyers – reassessing the past through experimental archaeology <i>Stuart Prior</i>	19			
5	Cadbury Castle: focusing the landscape Richard Tabor	25			
6	The Shapwick Project 1989–99 Christopher Gerrard	31			
7	The Quaternary Mammal Collections at the Somerset County Museum, Taunton Andrew Currant	39			
8	The Late Pleistocene archaeology of Somerset Roger Jacobi	45			
9	Early humans in the Vale of Taunton – a new perspective <i>Chris Norman</i>	53			

10 A consideration of Somerset's Holocene environments Vanessa Straker	59	
11 Neolithic and bronze-age Somerset: a wetland perspective Richard Brunning	67	
12 The iron-age wetlands of central Somerset Stephen Minnitt	73	
13 The Dark Ages Chris Webster	79	
14 Clayland colonisation: recent work on Romano-British and medieval reclamation in the		
Somerset Levels Stephen Rippon	85	
15 Medieval rural settlement Mick Aston	93	
16 Monasteries in Somerset Mick Aston	99	
17 Somerset parks and gardens after the Middle Ages: the archaeology of the formal garden,		
c.1540–1730 James Bond	105	
18 Whither (or Wither?) Somerset's Industrial Heritage? Brian J. Murless	111	
19 The notable 1990s: an important decade for the historic environment of Exmoor <i>Veryan Heal</i>	117	
20 Post-medieval pottery studies in Somerset John Allan	123	
21 Twenty five years of planning and archaeology in Somerset Bob Croft	127	
References 135		

List of contributors

JOHN ALLAN Royal Albert Memorial Museum, Exeter MICK ASTON University of Bristol JAMES BOND Walton in Gordano, Somerset **RICHARD BRUNNING Somerset County Council** BOB CROFT Somerset County Council ANDREW CURRANT The Natural History Museum CHRISTOPHER GERRARD King Alfred's College, Winchester FRANCES GRIFFITH Devon County Council CIORSTAIDH HAYWARD TREVARTHEN Somerset County Council VERYAN HEAL formerly Exmoor National Park Authority BILL HORNER Devon County Council **ROGER JACOBI** The Natural History Museum STEVEN MINNITT Somerset County Council BRIAN MURLESS Somerset Industrial Archaeology Society CHRISTOPHER NORMAN North Petherton, Somerset STUART PRIOR University of Bristol PHILIP RAHTZ University of York STEPHEN RIPPON University of Exeter VANESSA STRAKER English Heritage and University of Bristol **RICHARD TABOR** University of Birmingham CHRIS WEBSTER Somerset County Council

Foreword

The Dillington Conference was a resounding success and a great credit to the organisers and speakers. The submission of these papers to the printers in just over six months from the conference is a tribute both to the editor and to the individual contributors who have supplied their work so quickly.

The wide range of subjects shows the breadth of work which is currently being undertaken in Somerset. They represent an important milestone in research and understanding at the end of the twentieth century.

It is fitting that these papers should also be looking forward as well as reviewing our current state of knowledge and celebrating past achievements. This approach added to the great interest of the conference. I hope the result will be to encourage understanding of the importance of investigating and recording our heritage, and looking after it for future generations to enjoy.

I am delighted to see this report, and I look forward to the results of further research in the near future.

Elizabeth Sass

Lady Gass Lord-Lieutenant of Somerset, and a Commissioner for English Heritage.

Preface and acknowledgements

In 1999 the Somerset Archaeological and Natural History Society (SANHS) celebrated 150 years of existance. As it was also 25 years since the appointment of Mick Aston as the first County Archaeologist, a joint conference was organised by Somerset County Council to present the results of work in the county since the publication of *The Archaeology of Somerset* in 1982 (Aston and Burrow 1982a). That book had followed a successful conference at Dillington House and it was decided to use the same venue.

The conference was organised by Bob Croft, Richard Brunning (SCC Environment and Property Department) and Steve Minnitt (SCC Museums Service). It was held over the weekend of 15th–17th October 1999 and attended by over 140 people. The stimulus provided by the papers was enlivened by the demonstration of the Meare Heath Bow by Stuart Prior.

In addition to those presented here, papers were given by John Dallimore (vernacular buildings), John Barrett (changing perceptions of the Iron Age), Tom Mayberry (150 years of SANHS), David Musgrove (medieval wetland reclamation) and Warwick Rodwell (Wells Cathedral). These were unavailable for the present volume and it is to be hoped that they will be published elsewhere. Mick Aston has kindly provided an additional paper on medieval monasticism which was not presented at the conference.

The production of this volume has benefitted enormously from the cooperation of the individual authors in providing their texts swiftly and in electronic form which has eased the task of bringing this volume to publication. I would like to thank them all for their hard work, both in making the conference so memorable, and for providing the material for this book.

Chris Webster May 2000

Acknowledgements

The organisers would particularly like to thank Dr Robert Dunning, Betty Cloak, Keith Jackson and the Council of SANHS for supporting the event. Thanks are also due to Wayne Bennett and the staff at Dillington House for their smooth running of the conference. We would also like to thank Lawrence Bostock of the Somerset County Museum Service for his work on the conference display.